

Simulink® Connector Guide

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE vi
DESCRIPTIVE DEFINITION IN GENESYS
1.1. Advancing from an abstract to objective design1
ESTABLISHING A CONNECTION TO SIMULINK1
1.2. Extending GENESYS for Simulink1
1.3. Associating GENESYS Component with Simulink Blocks
MOVING THE GENESYS MODEL TO SIMULINK6
1.4. Simulink Exporter
1.5 Final Notes7
DISCOVERING THE SIMULINK LIBRARY



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Simulink Connector Concept	vi
Figure 2. Flow Internal Block Diagram without Links	. 1
Figure 3. Modified Property Sheet with Simulink Block Type Attribute	.2
Figure 4. Flow IBD Setup to connect With Simulink	. 3
Figure 5. Initial View of Simulink Library Browser	. 3
Figure 6. Adding a Library to the Simulink Library Browser	.4
Figure 7. Selecting a Simulink Block Type	. 5
Figure 8. Simulink Exporter	.6
Figure 9. Exercising the Simulink Connector	.6
Figure 10. Simulink Model of Hydraulic Subsystem	.7
Figure 11. Two models: Simulink and GENESYS	.7





CUSTOMER RESOURCE OPTIONS

Supporting users throughout their entire journey of learning model-based systems engineering (MBSE) is central to Vitech's mission. For users looking for additional resources outside of this document, please refer to the links below. Alternatively, all links may be found at <u>www.vitechcorp.com/online-resources/</u>.



Webinars

Immense, on-demand library of webinar recordings, including systems engineering industry and tool-specific content.



Screencasts

Short videos to guide users through installation and usage of GENESYS.



A Primer for Model-Based Systems Engineering

Our free eBook and our most popular resource for new and experienced practitioners alike.



Help Files

Searchable online access to GENESYS help files.



Technical Papers

Library of technical and white papers for download, authored by Vitech systems engineers.



Technical Support

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ), support-ticket web form, and information regarding email, phone, and chat support options.



PREFACE

The Simulink[®] Connector, included with the GENESYS Pro version, provides the ability to build a Simulink model based on the physical block or flow internal block diagram (flow IBD) in GENESYS[™]. Once the Simulink schema extension has been imported and applied to the project model, the user can map (or associate) Simulink subsystem blocks with the component block from either the physical block diagram or flow IBD. When each component block in GENESYS has been associated with a Simulink element, the user can then use the Simulink Exporter command to build the corresponding diagram in Simulink. This process moves the descriptive architecture into Simulink as depicted in the following graphic.

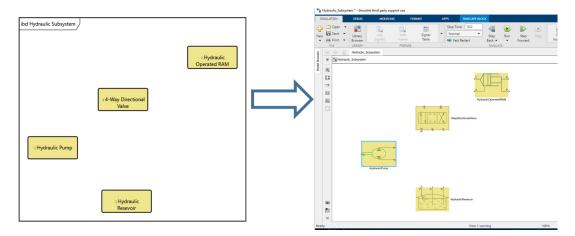


Figure 1. Simulink Connector Concept

This guide describes the processes used to associate component blocks in GENESYS with Simulink blocks and then describes how to use the Simulink Exporter command to create a Simulink model.

Following model construction and completion of detailed dynamic modeling validation in Simulink, the document also describes a nominal workflow to construct corresponding ports and links in GENESYS to align with the Simulink detailed design model.

This guide is intended to augment the Model-Based Systems Engineering (MBSE) with GENESYS training course and the reference material provided with GENESYS. The ultimate goal of this guide is to expose the user to the Simulink Connector ability and thereby extend the use and application of GENESYS for system design, development, and project management associated with supporting the engineering of systems.

The following additional resources are available for use with this guide:

- For descriptions of GENESYS, including database classes and folders, different views, diagram notation, and the mechanics of entering data into GENESYS, refer to the GENESYS Help and Documentation guide.
- For the definition of schema terms, refer to the GENESYS schema, which contains descriptions for each schema entity, associated attributes, and parameters.

For application of GENESYS to system and architecture design, refer to the GENESYS System Definition Guide and Architecture Definition Guide, each of which is provided in the GENESYS documentation supplied when GENESYS is installed on a computer workstation. They are also available on our website.



DESCRIPTIVE DEFINITION IN GENESYS

1.1. Advancing from an abstract to objective design

When doing a system design, the design team can usually define the abstract understanding of how subsystems and components below the subsystem will interact with one another. The physical links that compose these interfaces need to be defined based on very specific design information. The physical link has a specific capacity: the required size for the link has to be determined based on the detailed design of the subsystem and is often based on a detailed analytic model. Link entities in the GENESYS solution are depicted by the **Link** class and are shown on the physical and flow internal block diagrams.

Initially, the Physical Block and Flow Internal Block diagrams will not have any **Link** entities defined, and the diagrams will consist solely of the component blocks until the links are defined and connected to the components. An incomplete physical diagram, one without links defined, will look like the following:

ibd Hydraulic Subsystem		: Hydraulic Operated RAM
	: 4-Way Directional Valve	
: Hydraulic Pump		
	: Hydraulic Resevoir	

Figure 2. Flow Internal Block Diagram without Links

This is the point in a system design where the focus generally shifts from the descriptive design to the detailed design. In many organizations, as the descriptive design is worked by the system team, individual subject matter expert engineers have worked on the specific subsystem design and may have determined the particular components to be used in the subsystem design. What is not accomplished is a dynamic simulation and validation of the detailed design in Simulink. Accordingly, it is at this point that design in GENESYS can be connected to Simulink, and the detailed modeling can be accomplished.

ESTABLISHING A CONNECTION TO SIMULINK

1.2. Extending GENESYS for Simulink

List of schema changes included in the Simulink Schema Extension:

- Added new attribute to the **Component** class:
 - o sl_blockType Simulink Block Type represents the block type selected for Simulink
 - o libraries.
 - Alias: Simulink Block Type
 - Type: String
 - Initial Value: [Blank]

To start using the extension, a project administrator will import the GNSX file containing the schema extension into the existing project.

- 1. In GENESYS, select *Import* from the file menu.
- 2. Use the file browser to go to the Extensions folder (C:\Program Files (x86)\Vitech\GENESYS 2023 Edition\Extensions by default) and select Simulink Schema Extension.gnsx. Click **Open**.
- 3. In the import wizard, you will see the project "Simulink Extension" in the project listing. Select **Next** to continue to Step 2.



- 4. Select the second radio button that says "Import Into Project:" and then select your project from the drop-down list. Select *Next* to continue to Step 3.
- 5. Review the screen to ensure that you have selected to import "Simulink Extension" into your project. The screen will warn you that your target project contains data. This is to be expected. Select *Import* to start the import process.

Once the import completes, click *Close*, and the schema extension is ready to be used. Once you have imported the extension, you will not need to import it again into this project. Simply export your database using the default export option, and the schema and data are contained within one GNSX file.

Once the schema has been extended, the **Component** class will have an additional attribute to allow for mapping the component entity to an associated Simulink block. An example of the modified property sheet with the additional attribute named "Simulink Block Type" is provided below.

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Insert	Manag	ge		Show	v Tools			Paragraph	Editing
Name	Hydraulic Subsy	ystem							
Number	SYS.4								•
	hydraulic opera	ated ram capa	ible of prov	iding sufficient force	to close within de	sign time co	onstrain	ts.	
Abbreviation									
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Title									
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connected to									

Figure 3. Modified Property Sheet with Simulink Block Type Attribute

1.3. Associating GENESYS Component with Simulink Blocks

In order to associate a component block with a representative model in Simulink, you must meet two conditions. First, the computer workstation that you are using to run GENESYS must have the ability to run a MATLAB[®] license with Simulink and the desired Simscape[™] models library. Second, the project model must be extended as discussed in the preceding paragraph.



To start the process of making the associations, open either a physical block diagram or a flow internal block diagram. With the diagram open, select a block on the diagram. This will enable a button in the Diagram ribbon bar on the right-hand side, labeled **Set Block Type**. An example diagram is shown below.

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File Home Data Views View Save am Collbox Prefe Views Show Show		m
Project Explorer - I ×	Browser - I ×	Hydraulic Subsystem asFlowIBD
A Home	Create	
 Model Assistant SIMULINK_DOCUMENTATIO Database Packages Be Esentials Component (5/5) ConstraintDefiniti Document Function Item Link (5/5) Requirement Risk State UseCase VerificationRequir Related Projects Search Results A Notifications Second Results Kutifications Second Results Wotifications 	SY5.4 Hydraulic Subsystem SY5.4.1 Hydraulic Pump SY5.4.2 4-Way Directional Valve SY5.4.3 Hydraulic Operated RAM SY5.4.4 Hydraulic Resevoir	ibd Hydraulic Subsystem : Hydraulic Operated RAM : 4-Way Directional Value : 4-Way Directional : 4-Way Direc
^(*) Scripts ^(*) Reports		Resevoir UII Port
		New Proxy Port
	Filter All Entities ~	🜁 Properties 🔆 Spider 👗 Hierarchy 🔜 BDD 🔗 Constraint BDD 🗦 Physical N2 🐼 Physical Block 🧲 Flow Internal Block
< >>	Sort Numeric ~	🔀 Class 🚱 State Transition 🔶 EFFBD 🦉 Activity 🔛 Sequence 🖾 N2 🖄 IDEFO 🎇 IDEFO A-0
Repository: Local Project: SIMULINK	_DOCUMENTATION Username: Admini	trator Authentication Mode: GENESYS

Figure 4. Flow IBD Setup to connect With Simulink

When you click the button **Set Block Type** for the first time, the Simulink connector will open the Simulink Library Browser, look for a MATLAB license, and open the Simulink base library. The connector will provide several status boxes providing messages on the progress of loading Simulink libraries. These messages include: Confirming local MATLAB installation, Loading Simulink Libraries, and Loading block type data. When the connector is finished, the Simulink Library Browser will look similar to the following:

🚳 Simulink Library Browser			-		\times
Libraries	Block Types	Block Definition			
▷ Simulink		Block:			
		Inports: Description:	Outports:		
		Description:			
		Parameters:			
Add Edit Remove]		OK	Canc	el

Figure 5. Initial View of Simulink Library Browser



In Figure 6, the Simulink Library Browser shows the basic Simulink Library with additional libraries consisting of: Simscape, Foundation Library, Hydraulic, and Fluids. Each of these additional libraries has been added to the browser using the *Add* button in the lower left-hand corner of the browser window.

Depending on the subsystem and components you are modeling in your design, you should have a specific set of libraries in Simscape that provide you models of the components specific to your subject subsystem design. The libraries used will vary widely based on the system and subsystems under design.

To add a new library to the Simulink Library Browser in GENESYS, you need to first know the Simulink name for the library and then use the *Add* button to import the library into the browser. (Please note: finding and determining the library name in Simulink is covered at the end of this guide.) An example dialog window for adding a new library is provided below. The user needs to provide the Simulink "Library name" and then designate a "Library alias" (the name that will show in the browser).

🚳 Simulink Library Browser			- 🗆 ×
Libraries	Block Types	Block Definition	ĩ
D Simulink D fluids		Block: Inports: Description:	Outports:
	Add Library Library name Library alias	× arameters:	
	ОК	Cancel	
<u>A</u> dd <u>E</u> dit	Remove		OK Cancel

Figure 6. Adding a Library to the Simulink Library Browser

Once the library is loaded, the user can then navigate through the Simulink libraries and select a block type to associate with the selected GENESYS block. In the diagram below, the Hydraulic Pump (selected on the flow IBD) will be associated with the Fixed-Displacement Pump from the Hydraulics / Pumps and Motor library in Simulink.



ibraries	Block Types	Block Definition
Simulink Fuids Accumulators Hydraulic Cylinders Hydraulic Utilites Local Hydraulic Resistances Low-Pressure Blocks Orifices Pringinge Pumps and Motors Hydrox	Angle Sensor Centrifugal Pump Ender Displacement Mutor Ender Displacement Pump Porting Plate Variable Orifice Swash Plate Variable-Displacement Motor Variable-Displacement Pressure-Compensated Pum Variable-Displacement Pump	Block: Fixed-Displacement Pump Inports: 0 Outports: 0 Description: Simscape Block

Figure 7. Selecting a Simulink Block Type

When this selection is made, the attribute in GENESYS to map the component to the Simulink Block will be set, and the parameters of the Fixed-Displacement Pump, which are checked, will be added as parameters in the properties of the GENESYS component.

The user needs to complete this process for each of the blocks in the flow IBD: select the block in GENESYS, and set the block type. Once each block has a block type set, we are then ready to export the GENESYS model to Simulink.



MOVING THE GENESYS MODEL TO SIMULINK

1.4. Simulink Exporter



To export the model to Simulink, select the *Simulink Exporter Utilities* ribbon in GENESYS.

icon on the MATLAB section of the

9-	€• ©	😑 🔳 (0					(GENESYS 2023 Pro		
File	Home	Data	Views	Project	Schema	Utilities					
Admin Tools	Job Monitor	Document Parser	Scripts	Reports	Export Team View	Generate RDF	SBE Digital Thread	Import Export	Constraint Solver		
Ma	nage		Ŧ	Ŧ	Tools			DOORS	MATLAB	Ansys	

Figure 8. Simulink Exporter

When the **Simulink Exporter** command is selected, a Simulink Exporter dialog box is opened in GENESYS. In this dialog box the user needs to select several items. First, the folder containing the subsystem. Second, the individual subsystem to be modeled. Third, a location and file name for the Simulink model that will be created. When the selections are completed, select **Finish**, and the Simulink model will be created and saved to the location specified.

💑 Simulink Exporter			-		\times
Export and convert GENESYS entities into Sime	ılink models.				
Simulink Exporter Step 1 of 1					
Classes	Entities				
Component (5/5)	SYS.4 Hydrau	lia Culturataria			
		aulic Operated RAM			_
	SYS.4.3 Hydra	•			
	SYS.4.4 Hydra	aulic Reservoir			
	4-Way Direct	ional Valve			
	Filter All Ent	ities			~
	Sort Nume	ric			Ý
Exporting structure from: Physical Block					~
Save Simulink model as: C:\Users\jhoward\OneDrive	- vitechcorp.cor	n\Documents\MATLAB'	\Hydraul	ic_Subsys	st)
		Ca	ncel	Ехро	rt

Figure 9. Exercising the Simulink Connector

From this point, the user can open the design model in Simulink. The design model in Simulink will have the blocks on the diagram; however, they have to be moved around to create a diagram similar to the layout provided in GENESYS. The following is an example of the Hydraulic Subsystem exported into Simulink.



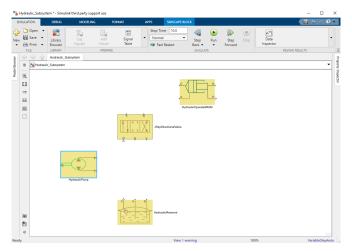


Figure 10. Simulink Model of Hydraulic Subsystem

At this point, the detailed design engineer can take the Simulink model, connect the appropriate ports, specify parameters, and conduct dynamic modeling of the subsystem. Once the dynamic modeling is completed, the system design team can use the completed Simulink model to construct ports and links in GENESYS.

The end result will be two models, one in the descriptive architecture (maintained in GENESYS), and one in an analytical architecture (maintained in Simulink). This concept is illustrated below.

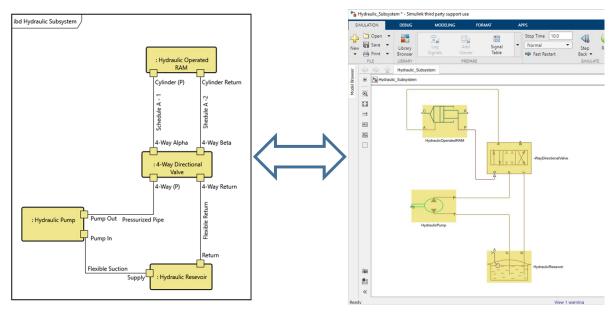


Figure 11. Two models: Simulink and GENESYS

1.5 Final Notes

The Simulink Exporter capability provided in GENESYS is an initial capability which will be expanded with additional features and capabilities over time. As this capability is expanded and enhanced through service packs and releases, this guide will be updated to explain and guide users through the enhanced exporter.



DISCOVERING THE SIMULINK LIBRARY

In order to add your Simulink libraries to GENESYS you need to know the library name. Below are the steps to find that information in Simulink.

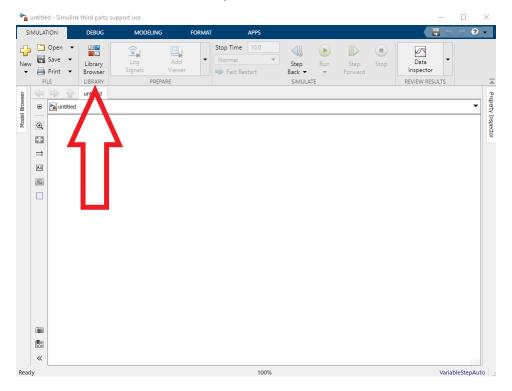
1. Start MATLAB and click on the Simulink button on the Home ribbon.

HOME	PLOTS	APPS					8	h 🛱	9 e 🗗 ?	▼ Search	Docum	entation 🔎
New New Script Live Script	New Open	Find Files	Import Save Data Workspace	 New Variable Open Variable Clear Workspace 	Favorites	Analyze Code		Layout	O Preferences Set Path	Add-Ons	? Help	Community Request Support

2. Click on the Blank Model.

SIMULINK	New Examp	les		
🛅 Open	Search			All Templates 👻 🕻
Recent	> My Templates			Learn More
Projects				
🚯 Source Control	✓ Simulink			
🔐 Archive	Blank Model	Blank Library	Blank Project	Folder to Project
			Bernarden Bernarden	
	Source Control	Code Generation	Digital Filter	Feedback Controller

3. From the blank model, select the Library Browser.

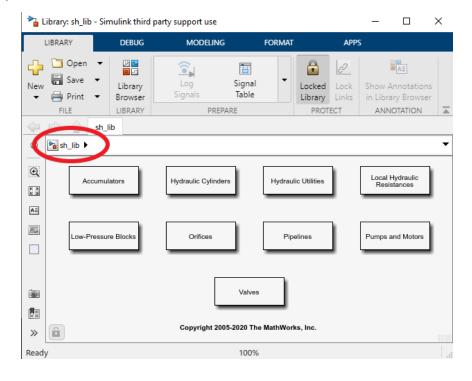




4. Find and then open the library.

📲 Simulink Library Browser		_	×
💠 💠 Enter search term 🗸 🗸 🔻 🍇	• 🛅 • 😑 🔇		
Simscape/Fluids/Hydraulics (Isothermal)			
Discontinuities Discrete Logic and Bit Operations Lookup Tables Math Operations Messages & Events Model Verification Model-Wide Utilities Ports & Subsystems Signal Attributes Signal Routing Sinks Sources String User-Defined Functions Additional Math & Discrete Quick Insert HDL Coder Simscape Foundation Library Utilities Fluids Fluids Fluid Network Interfaces Gas	Accumulators Accumulators Hydraulic Utilities Hydraulic Utilities Low-Pressure Blocks Low-Pressure Blocks Pipelines Pipelines	Hydraulic Cylinders Hydraulic Cylinders Hydraulic Cylinders Local Hydraulic Resistances Orifices Orifices Pumps and Motors Pumps and Motors	
Hydraulics (Isothermal) Accumulat Open Hydraulic	Valves		
Hydraulic (Hydraulic L Refresh Library Local Hydraune recensences Low-Pressure Blocks		-5	
Orifices Y			

5. The library name is here:







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